

## **ADDITIONAL NEEDS**

Stowe School recognises that some pupils will have specific learning difficulties, may be Academically Highly Talented (AHT) or have English as an Additional Language (EAL). The Additional Needs Department (AND) and the coordinators for English as an Additional Language, the Lower School Academic Scholars (LSAS) and the Senior School Academic Scholars (SSAS) support these pupils to help them achieve their potential in public exams as well as becoming successful independent learners. Stowe offers its pupils a tailored programme of support dependant on need.

Details of programmes followed, along with updated scores are recorded on ISAMS for staff to access.

## **STUDENTS WITH SPECIFIC LEARNING DIFFICULTIES (SEND)**

The Additional Needs Department helps students overcome specific difficulties so that they can be successful learners here at Stowe. This is carried out through in class support, differentiation within the classroom, prep support, small group tuition and occasionally in one-to-one lessons.

The aims of the Department for these pupils are to increase reading, spelling and numeracy abilities of pupils who are within the below average and low average range and to prepare pupils for public exams across all of the subjects.

Pupils requiring 'Skills Lessons' to provide this support are identified by prep schools, through the Third Form screening, or by teachers. They then access a range of support dependant on need and severity. Many pupils come for a series of lessons in a small group to remediate the identified problem. Some attend prep club in order to gain support for prep, some have in-class support. In rare cases, a student will give up a whole subject and attend Skills Lessons for up to three lessons per week.

Explicit targets are set by the pupil when attending Skills Lessons and these are reflected on each term. Teachers keep a record of skills taught and progress made. This is communicated to parents via reports and parents' meeting.

### **Pupils with an EHCP**

Stowe School will implement the support detailed in the EHCP within the funding provided by the local authority. Reasonable adjustments will be made to ensure the pupil has the best possible opportunities here at Stowe within the EHCP funding.

Where a pupil needs to be assessed for an Education and Health Care Plan, the SENCo will co-ordinate school records and information to support the application.

## **ACADEMICALLY HIGHLY TALENTED PUPILS**

### **Definition**

There is an inherent difficulty with the widely-used term 'Gifted & Talented', as the latest research indicates that there is no such thing as natural talent and so the idea of someone being 'gifted' with special attributes may be misleading. We do, however, believe that pupils come to us with a range of talents and that there are some pupils who are already very talented when they arrive, or develop to a high level when they are with us, and

that it is important to recognise where they are and to ensure they are challenged and stretched so that they continue to develop to their full potential. For that reason we prefer to call them 'Academically Highly Talented', rather than 'Gifted & Talented'.

### **Identification**

There is a clear distinction between potential and attainment. Not all very able pupils will be among the highest attainers in terms of exam grades. Equally, some pupils may come into the School very well trained for and successful in exams, but without independent problem-solving ability, which may lead teachers to make false assumptions about how that pupil will cope with deeper academic challenges. Because of this, rather than rely solely on entrance, internal and external exam results and/or teacher recommendations, we also look carefully at the results of the baseline aptitude tests taken by all students on entry (CAT4). Scores in these tests of 130 or more place students in the top 2.5% nationally. Although a student may have an off day and underperform in these baseline tests, a strong result is never achieved by luck, so it is a good indicator of aptitude, though not the only one.

With this in mind, our system for identifying those to be entered on the Additional Needs Register as Academically Highly Talented Pupils is as follows:

1. Those who enter in Year 9 or Year 12 on an academic scholarship
2. Those who in the CAT4 test on arrival achieve an overall score of 130 or above
3. Those who have shown consistently strong achievement and ability across the board in comparison to their peers (based on internal and external exam results, as well as Academic Progress Grades).

Some students may not be academically highly talented across the board, but may be highly talented in one or more subjects, or in the Arts or Sport. Classics, Music, Art, Design and Sports Scholarships are available on entry to those who can prove their strength of talent through assessment. Equally, each department, including all academic departments, will have a clear system for identifying those who prove highly talented in their fields based on baseline scores and internal assessment. If those identified by a department are not already on the Academically Highly Talented register, the Head of Department will communicate the names of the relevant pupils to the Lower or Senior School Academic Scholars Coordinator and to the Head of the Additional Academic Needs Department, so they can be added to the Additional Needs Register.

### **Our provision for the Academically Highly Talented**

All teachers will be expected to check the Additional Needs Register on a regular basis to make a note of those in this category and differentiate accordingly in the work done in class and set as prep, with extension opportunities made available on TEAMS or through academic societies.

Because all pupils have the potential to improve on their attainment and because no pupils should feel excluded from being able to grapple with deeper academic extension, the School also operates an Open Minds Programme in the Lower School. This consists of a series of extension events, some subject specific and some cross-curricular, which are open to any pupil who would like to attend.

To help ensure the support and extension of the AHT pupils, Stowe also offers the Lower School Academic Scholars (LSAS) Programme. This is an invitation-only group designed to provide extra stretch to our most highly academically talented pupils in the Third, Fourth and Fifth Forms. Any pupil who arrives at the School on an Academic Scholarship is expected to attend. Others from these year groups can be invited to join the group, with decisions will be based on the evidence from his or her baseline data, academic transcript, APGs, internal exam results and the recommendation of teachers and tutors. Commitment and contributions to the Open

**Stowe School**  
**Additional Needs Policy**  
**(Incorporating the EAL, SEN and Highly Talented Pupils Policies)**



Minds Programme and to subject-specific extension societies is expected by all LSAS members.

In the Sixth Form, the Senior School Academic Scholars Co-ordinator oversees the running of the Senior School Academic Scholars (SSAS), which includes Oxbridge preparation. Ambitious members of the Lower Sixth Form who are aiming to apply for the most competitive universities can apply to join the society in October. Members will be selected on the basis of an application form providing evidence of their academic performance at GCSE, evidence of self-driven extension, and teacher/tutor recommendation. As a rule of thumb applicants are expected to have attained at least eight grades at GCSE at grade 8 or 9 (or the equivalent). SSAS meets every week and members will be expected to produce and read papers in preparation for submission to outside competitions and will also be expected to critique each other's work. The Senior School Academic Scholars Coordinator will be responsible for mentoring and monitoring the progress of all members of the group and for supporting pupils through the extra steps and deadlines that come with applications to Oxbridge, to read Medicine or Veterinary Science, or to apply to an Ivy League university in the USA, or other elite institution abroad.

We also offer a PreMed Elective course to support those pupils who are interested in applying for medically-related courses at university. This course is not restricted to those in the SSAS programme, however any SSAS members looking to make a medically-related application are expected to take this course and the PreMed Coordinator takes primary responsibility for supporting their medical or veterinary applications.

**Our provision for the Highly Talented in Classics, Sport, Art, Design, Drama and Music**

The School offers scholarships on entry in Classics, Art, Design, Drama, Music and Sport to talented applicants on the basis of our own scholarship assessments. There is also the Berry Scholarship for Original Thinking.

We offer a wide and in-depth range of opportunities for stretch and challenge in Art, Design, Drama, Music and Sport and those holding scholarships are expected to take an active role in performing in School teams and ensembles, or in the creation of art for exhibition. The School will also endeavour where possible to allow Scholars to participate in representative teams and competitions that will help to further their development.

Those in receipt of a Classics Scholarship are expected to take the lead in promoting the study of Classics at Stowe and to enter available competitions (both internal and external) to further their development and profile. Those in receipt of a Berry Scholarship are expected to meet regularly with the Heads of Section and to assist with the Tutorial Programme and the development and implementation of the various Change Maker Days (off-timetable days whereby pupils are given different activities to help explicitly focus on the development of the Change Maker Skills).

The respective departments are responsible for monitoring each Scholar's progress and contribution, providing detailed mentoring and guidance for the Scholar, and to report back to the Scholarships & Bursaries Committee.

**Celebration of our Highly Talented Pupils**

The School aims to showcase and celebrate the achievements of all of its pupils. Those that are academically highly talented may, if not already in receipt of an Academic Scholarship, be awarded an Honorary Academic Scholarship on the basis of achieving 8 or more grades at grade 8 or 9 at GCSE. Those attaining more than 6 A\*s or at least 8 A/A\* grades in total will be awarded academic colours. Academic Scholars and those in receipt of Academic Colours are recognised with Academic Ties and Pins. We also celebrate academic attainment, as well as effort, through the APG Breakfasts and Suppers held after each grading session. Tutors can flag up excellent achievement in the APG session to be celebrated in House. Excellent work can be rewarded by subject teachers

through Merits, Commendations and Benes, which can help determine School Prizes. Where time permits, lists of those awarded Commendations or Benes that week are read out by the Head in School Assembly.

Those in receipt of any Scholarships are listed as such in the School Calendar. Highly talented pupils are also encouraged to showcase their talents in public arenas, such through debating competitions, concerts, plays, fixtures and exhibitions, and are also invited to perform or speak in School assemblies. There is a noticeboard in the Sports Department celebrating the achievements of, and providing information for, our elite level sportsmen and sportswomen.

### **English as an Additional Language (EAL)**

There is provision for pupils who do not have English as their first language, which is coordinated by the EAL Coordinator, working through the Additional Needs Department. The aims of the Department for these pupils are:

- \* To provide pupils with the necessary language skills to access fully the school curriculum at GCSE and A level by improving the standard of students' general English in all key skills.
- \* To prepare pupils for external examinations including the IGCSE in English as a Second Language/CAE/IELTS/TOEFL/CPE/PTE (\*see key below) and to facilitate university entry.
- \* To provide subject-specific support to pupils in their chosen GCSE and A Level subjects where appropriate.

Initial assessments for EAL students help to determine the level of support required. Assessment data is used to inform decisions about classroom management and curriculum planning. In cases where EAL and SEND are connected, the SENCo (who is the Head of the Additional Needs Department) will liaise with subject teachers where necessary to set targets and plan appropriate work. Relevant information on pupils with EAL is accessible by all staff on the School database.

In the Lower School, Stoics have the opportunity to follow courses in English for Academic Purposes (EAP) tailored to their individual needs. Some pupils study for the IGCSE in English as a Second Language as one of their main GCSE options or as an additional GCSE subject. International sixth formers may need to be prepared for the IELTS/TOEFL examinations (or equivalent qualifications) in order to meet university entrance criteria. Courses in general English and academic writing are also available, as well as English language support for subject-specific areas.

The Additional Needs Department has close links with all academic departments, the library, the boarding houses and tutors in order to monitor progress and to ensure that the EAL programmes meet the specific language needs of each individual. This comprehensive approach to EAL teaching as well as the small-group, personalised context of EAL classes enables pupils to maximise their English language development and enhance levels of cross-curricular attainment.

**Stowe School**  
**Additional Needs Policy**  
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\*key

CAE= Certificate in Advanced English

CPE= Certificate of Proficiency in English (Cambridge ESOL)

IELTS= International English Language Testing System

PTE= Pearson English Test

TOEFL=Test of English as a Foreign Language